

Bolalar tarbiyasida musiqiy ta'lim-tarbiyaning ahamiyati

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu ishda bolalar tarbiyasida musiqiy ta'lim-tarbiyaning ahamiyati ilmiy-pedagogik jihatdan tahlil qilingan. Musiqa san'atining bolalarning aqliy, axloqiy, estetik va psixologik rivojlanishiga ta'siri yoritilgan. Shuningdek, musiqiy faoliyat turlari - qo'shiq kuylash, musiqa tinglash, ritmik harakatlar va ijodiy o'yinlar orqali bolalarda shaxsiy sifatlarni shakllantirish masalalari ko'rib chiqilgan. Tadqiqotda musiqiy ta'limning nutq rivoji, emotsional barqarorlik, ijtimoiylashuv va ijodkorlikni rivojlantirishdagi o'rni asoslab berilgan. Shuningdek, zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlar va innovatsion metodlardan foydalanish orqali musiqiy tarbiyani samarali tashkil etish yo'llari yoritilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: bolalar tarbiyasi, musiqiy ta'lim, musiqiy tarbiya, estetik tarbiya, ijodkorlik, musiqa tinglash, qo'shiq kuylash, ritm, pedagogika, rivojlanish, emotsional tarbiya, maktabgacha ta'lim

The importance of musical education in children's education

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Abstract: This work analyzes the importance of musical education in children's education from a scientific and pedagogical perspective. The impact of musical art on the mental, moral, aesthetic and psychological development of children is highlighted. Also, the issues of forming personal qualities in children through musical activities - singing, listening to music, rhythmic movements and creative games are considered. The study substantiates the role of musical education in the development of speech, emotional stability, socialization and creativity. Also, ways to effectively organize musical education through the use of modern pedagogical approaches and innovative methods are highlighted.

Keywords: children's education, musical education, musical education, aesthetic education, creativity, listening to music, singing, rhythm, pedagogy, development, emotional education, preschool education

Kirish: Bolalar tarbiyasi jamiyatning kelajakdagi rivojlanishini belgilovchi eng muhim omillardan biri hisoblanadi. Shaxsning ma'naviy, axloqiy, intellektual va

estetik jihatdan shakllanishi aynan bolalik davridan boshlanadi. Shu jarayonda musiqiy ta'lim-tarbiya alohida o'rin egallaydi, chunki musiqa inson ruhiyatiga eng kuchli ta'sir ko'rsatadigan san'at turlaridan biridir. U bolalarning ichki dunyosini boyitadi, hissiyotlarini tartibga soladi va ijodiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantiradi. Musiqa san'ati bolalarda nafaqat estetik didni shakllantiradi, balki ularning psixologik va fiziologik rivojlanishiga ham ijobiy ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Ilmiy tadqiqotlar shuni ko'rsatadiki, musiqa tinglash va ijro etish jarayonida bolalarning miya faoliyati faollashadi, xotira mustahkamlanadi, diqqat jamlanadi va nutq rivojlanadi. Ayniqsa, erta yoshda musiqaga jalb etilgan bolalarda emotsional barqarorlik va ijtimoiy moslashuv qobiliyati yuqori bo'ladi.

Maktabgacha va maktab yoshidagi bolalarda musiqiy ta'lim-tarbiya jarayoni kompleks yondashuv asosida tashkil etilishi lozim. Bu jarayonda qo'shiq kuylash, musiqa tinglash, ritmik harakatlar bajarish, sahnalashtirilgan musiqiy o'yinlar va cholg'u asboblardan foydalanish muhim o'rin tutadi. Ushbu faoliyat turlari bolalarda nafaqat musiqiy qobiliyatlarni, balki ijtimoiy ko'nikmalarni ham shakllantiradi. Musiqiy ta'lim-tarbiyaning eng muhim jihatlaridan biri - bu nutq rivojiga ta'siridir. Qo'shiqlarni yodlash, matnlarni ritm bilan takrorlash, ohangga mos talaffuz qilish jarayonida bolalarning so'z boyligi kengayadi, nutqi ravonlashadi va muloqot qobiliyati rivojlanadi. Ayniqsa, milliy qo'shiqlar bolalarda ona tiliga hurmat va til madaniyatini shakllantirishda muhim rol o'ynaydi.

Shuningdek, musiqa bolalarda axloqiy tarbiyani shakllantirishda ham katta ahamiyatga ega. Qo'shiqlarda ifodalangan vatanparvarlik, mehr-oqibat, do'stlik, otanaga hurmat kabi g'oyalar bolalarning ichki dunyosiga bevosita ta'sir qiladi. Musiqa orqali berilgan tarbiyaviy g'oyalar bolalar tomonidan tezroq qabul qilinadi va ularning xulq-atvoriga ijobiy ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Estetik tarbiya ham musiqiy ta'limning muhim tarkibiy qismidir. Bolalar musiqa orqali go'zallikni his qilishni, badiiy obrazlarni tushunishni va san'atga nisbatan hurmatni o'rganadilar. Bu esa ularning kelajakda madaniyatli va ma'naviy yetuk shaxs bo'lib shakllanishiga xizmat qiladi.

Musiqiy faoliyat bolalarda ijodkorlikni rivojlantiradi. Qo'shiq yaratish, ritm o'ylab topish, sahna chiqishlarida ishtirok etish bolalarning tasavvurini kengaytiradi va mustaqil fikrlash qobiliyatini shakllantiradi. Bu jarayon ularni kelajakda muammolarni ijodiy hal qila oladigan shaxs sifatida tarbiyalaydi. Zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlarda musiqiy ta'limni tashkil etishda innovatsion metodlar keng qo'llanilmoqda. Interfaol usullar, multimedia vositalari, o'yin texnologiyalari va STEAM elementlari musiqiy mashg'ulotlarni yanada qiziqarli va samarali qiladi. Masalan, ritm o'yinlari, musiqiy viktorinalar, audio-vizual materiallar bolalarning darsga qiziqishini oshiradi va faol ishtirokini ta'minlaydi.

Musiqiy tarbiya jarayonida jamoaviy faoliyat ham katta ahamiyatga ega. Xor bo'lib kuylash, guruhli musiqiy o'yinlar va sahna chiqishlari bolalarda hamkorlik,

o'zaro hurmat va jamoada ishlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantiradi. Bu esa ularning ijtimoiylashuv jarayonini tezlashtiradi.

Bundan tashqari, musiqa bolalarning psixologik holatini muvozanatga keltiruvchi kuchli vosita hisoblanadi. Tinchlantiruvchi kuylar bolalarning asab tizimini barqarorlashtiradi, quvnoq musiqalar esa ularning kayfiyatini ko'taradi. Bu jarayon bolalarning umumiy ruhiy salomatligiga ijobiy ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Oila va ta'lim muassasasi hamkorligi musiqiy tarbiyaning samaradorligini oshirishda muhim omil hisoblanadi. Ota-onalar farzandlari bilan birgalikda musiqa tinglashi, qo'shiq kuylashi va musiqiy tadbirlarda ishtirok etishi bolalarning musiqaga bo'lgan qiziqishini yanada kuchaytiradi. Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasalari va maktablarda tashkil etiladigan musiqiy bayramlar esa bolalarda ijobiy emotsional tajriba shakllantiradi.

Xulosa qilib aytganda, bolalar tarbiyasida musiqiy ta'lim-tarbiya juda muhim o'rin tutadi. U bolalarning estetik, axloqiy, intellektual, psixologik va ijtimoiy rivojlanishiga kompleks ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Shu sababli musiqiy ta'limni erta yoshdan boshlab tizimli, izchil va innovatsion yondashuvlar asosida tashkil etish barkamol avlodni tarbiyalashda muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.

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