

Folklor va ta'lim tizimi integratsiyasi

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Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada folklor va ta'lim tizimi integratsiyasining nazariy va amaliy jihatlarini yoritilgan. Unda folklor namunalarining o'quv jarayonidagi o'rni, ularning o'quvchilarning ma'naviy-axloqiy va ijodiy rivojlanishiga ta'siri tahlil qilingan. Shuningdek, folklorni ta'lim jarayoniga zamonaviy pedagogik va interaktiv metodlar asosida integratsiya qilishning samarali yo'llari ko'rsatib berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: folklor, ta'lim tizimi, integratsiya, milliy qadriyatlar, ertaklar, maqollar, xalq og'zaki ijodi, interaktiv metodlar, ijodiy fikrlash, ma'naviy tarbiya

Integration of folklore and the education system

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Abstract: This article covers the theoretical and practical aspects of the integration of folklore and the education system. It analyzes the role of folklore samples in the educational process, their impact on the spiritual, moral and creative development of students. Also, effective ways of integrating folklore into the educational process based on modern pedagogical and interactive methods are shown.

Keywords: folklore, education system, integration, national values, fairy tales, proverbs, folk oral art, interactive methods, creative thinking, spiritual education

Kirish: Folklor xalqning asrlar davomida shakllangan og'zaki ijodi bo'lib, u milliy qadriyatlar, urf-odatlar, an'analar va ma'naviy merosni o'zida mujassam etadi. Zamonaviy ta'lim tizimida folklorni o'rganish va undan samarali foydalanish o'quvchilarning ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyasini kuchaytirishda muhim omil hisoblanadi. Shu bois, folklor va ta'lim tizimi integratsiyasi bugungi kunda pedagogika sohasidagi dolzarb masalalardan biri sifatida e'tirof etilmoqda.

Folklor elementlarini ta'lim jarayoniga integratsiya qilish o'quvchilarda milliy o'zlikni anglash, tarixiy xotirani mustahkamlash va estetik didni rivojlantirishga xizmat qiladi. Ayniqsa, maktabgacha va boshlang'ich ta'lim bosqichlarida ertaklar, maqollar, topishmoqlar, qo'shiqlar va xalq o'yinlari orqali ta'lim berish yuqori

samaradorlikka ega. Chunki bu yoshdagi bolalar obrazli fikrlashga moyil bo'lib, ular uchun folklor materiallari qiziqarli va tushunarli vosita hisoblanadi.

Folklori ta'lim tizimiga integratsiya qilishning asosiy maqsadi - o'quvchilarga bilim berish bilan birga, ularni milliy qadriyatlarga hurmat ruhida tarbiyalashdir. Masalan, xalq ertaklari orqali yaxshilik va yomonlik tushunchalari, adolat, mehnatsevarlik, do'stlik kabi axloqiy fazilatlar singdiriladi. Maqollar esa qisqa va lo'nda shaklda hayotiy tajribani yetkazib, o'quvchilarning mantiqiy fikrlashini rivojlantiradi.

Zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlar folklori faqat o'rganish obyekt sifatida emas, balki faol o'quv vositasi sifatida qo'llashni taqozo etadi. Masalan, interaktiv metodlar asosida o'quvchilar ertaklarni sahnalashtirishi, xalq qo'shiqlarini ijro etishi yoki yangi topishmoqlar tuzishi mumkin. Bu esa ularning ijodiy fikrlashini, nutq madaniyatini va jamoada ishlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantiradi.

Folklor va ta'lim integratsiyasida fanlararo yondashuv ham muhim ahamiyatga ega. Masalan, adabiyot darslarida ertaklar tahlil qilinsa, musiqa darslarida xalq qo'shiqlari o'rganiladi, tasviriy san'at mashg'ulotlarida esa folklor obrazlari tasvirlanadi. Bu esa o'quvchilarda bilimlarni yaxlit holda qabul qilish va tushunish imkonini yaratadi.

Shuningdek, zamonaviy texnologiyalar folklori ta'lim jarayoniga samarali integratsiya qilish uchun keng imkoniyatlar yaratmoqda. Multimedia vositalari, animatsion filmlar, audio yozuvlar va raqamli platformalar orqali folklor namunalarini yanada jonli va qiziqarli tarzda yetkazish mumkin. Bu esa o'quvchilarning diqqatini jalb etib, ta'lim samaradorligini oshiradi. Pedagoglar uchun esa folklordan foydalanish metodikasini chuqur o'rganish muhimdir. Ular dars jarayonida folklor materiallarini to'g'ri tanlash, yosh xususiyatlariga moslashtirish va ta'lim maqsadlariga muvofiq qo'llashlari zarur. Bu jarayonda milliy an'analarni saqlab qolish bilan birga, ularni zamonaviy talablarga mos ravishda talqin etish muhim ahamiyatga ega.

Xulosa qilib aytganda, folklor va ta'lim tizimi integratsiyasi o'quvchilarning nafaqat bilim darajasini oshiradi, balki ularning ma'naviy dunyosini boyitadi, milliy qadriyatlarga sodiqlikni shakllantiradi va ijodiy salohiyatini rivojlantiradi. Shu sababli, folklori ta'lim jarayoniga keng joriy etish va uni zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar bilan uyg'unlashtirish dolzarb vazifa bo'lib qolmoqda.

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